

**PRESERVING NATURE AND ENVIROMENT IS THE DUTY OF EVERYONE**<sup>1</sup>Shuhratova Mohinur Shavkat qizi, <sup>2</sup>Kenjayeva Nargiza4th comprehensive school of Karmana district of Navoi region<sup>1</sup>, Literature teacher<sup>2</sup>**ANNOTATION**

Every inch of our land is equal to gold. Its beautiful nature, clear air and healing waters captivate everyone. It is the unforgettable duty of each of us to preserve such a unique beauty and pass it on to the next generation.

**Key words:** duty, nature, responsibility, legislation, progress, environmental problems.

Everyone should take care of the environment, nature and treat it with care. It is the duty of each of us to make effective use of all the blessings that nature gives us. This is also enshrined in the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan. It states: "Citizens have a responsibility to care for the environment."

President of the Republic of Uzbekistan Shavkat Mirziyoyev initiative legislation, law enforcement, and progress developed on the basis of the analysis of foreign experience "2017-2021- Five priorities for the development of the Republic of Uzbekistan in Strategy for Action "in particular, ecology and the activities of government agencies in the field of environmental protection further development was important.<sup>1</sup>

In addition, the Law of the Republic of Uzbekistan on Nature Protection defines the legal, economic and organizational framework for the preservation of the environment and the rational use of natural resources. The purpose of the law is to ensure the harmonious development of the relationship between man and nature, the protection of ecosystems, natural complexes and individual objects, to ensure the right of citizens to a favorable environment.

Article 3 of the law sets out a number of nature protection objectives. Let's take a closer look at some of them:

- ❖ to create favorable conditions for human health, for the preservation of ecological balance, for the rational and sustainable use of nature in the interests of effective and sustainable socio-economic development of the republic;
- ❖ conservation of species and genetic resources of wildlife;
- ❖ preserving the diversity of ecosystems, landscapes and unique natural objects;
- ❖ providing environmental security;

We all have a responsibility to preserve the purity and naturalness of Mother Nature and pass it on to the next generation, - said the head of the regional department of ecology and environmental protection Ganisher Ibragimov. - For this purpose, the state inspectors of the Department of Ecology and Environmental Protection of Kashkadarya region conducted a total of 490 raids in the 1st quarter of this year. During the raid, administrative fines were imposed on 516 citizens of the Republic of Uzbekistan for violating the requirements of the legislation of the Republic of Uzbekistan on nature protection in accordance with the relevant articles of the Code of Administrative Responsibility of the Republic of Uzbekistan.

One of the problems that threaten our nature today is the Aral Sea problem. The fact that the Aral Sea is drying up from year to year worries everyone. Over the past decade, much of the Aral Sea has become landlocked. According to the Committee on Ecology and Environmental Protection, in 1964 the area of the Aral Sea was 68.9 thousand square kilometers. The volume of water in it exceeded 1,083 km<sup>3</sup>. At that time, there

<sup>1</sup> D.Yo.Yormatova, H.S.Khushvaqtova. Ecology and nature protection. - T.: «Science and technology», 2018, 200 pages.

were tva canneries, which annually caught 30-35 thousand tons of fish from the Aral Sea, and 3 8 species of fish lived in the sea water.

Another environmental problem is the process of global warming, which also causes many problems in our society today. Global warming has a negative impact on human health, living conditions and vital factors. Natural cataclysms on the planet in the coming decades will be in the process, and a number of negative events will lead to dangerous catastrophes for humanity.

Moreover, what are all the technological processes that are carried out today requires less waste, regardless of the condition. Whether it is in the form of waste, gas, smoke, liquid or solid, it is less likely to be released into the environment. Because waste is always harmful to the environment, no matter where it is. Therefore, it is the duty of all of us to prevent such problems and to treat nature and the environment correctly and rationally.

Nature itself is like a jeweler. Every plant, every tree, every forest, every animal that grows out of its bosom is a world of its own. Preventing and protecting this natural resource is not only the job of the industry, but also the duty of all. Because the cleanliness of the area where we live, the ecological balance is equally relevant to all of us. In short, let's love Mother Nature. Let's strengthen environmental education in families, neighborhoods and villages. We need to keep it clean and take good care of the flower beds and the trees. If we make a habit of not harming natural beauties, we will be so concerned about the future of generations and the longevity of life.

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